

## Document – Tommie Smith, *Silent Gesture*, 2008

Thirty-five years earlier, I had thought I would never see the city of San Jose , the campus of San Jose State College, my home on the west edge of campus, or my wife and son ever again. On the night of October 16, 1968, I had stood on a platform on the infield of the Olympic Stadium in Mexico City, with a gold medal around my neck, black socks on my feet and a glove on the right fist I had thrust in the air. My head was bowed, and inside that bowed head, I prayed – prayed that the next sound I would hear, in the middle of the Star –Spangled Banner, would not be a gunshot, and prayed that the next thing I felt would not be the darkness of sudden death. I knew there were people, a lot of people who wanted to kill me for what I was doing. It would take only one of them to put a bullet through me, from somewhere in the crowd of some 100,000, to end my life because I had dared to make my presence – as a black man, as a representative of oppressed people all over America, as a spokesman for the ambitious goals of the Olympic Project for Human Rights – known to the world.

That was my victory stand. Not only because I had won the gold medal in the 200-meter final a half hour earlier, in world-record time. This was my platform, the one I had earned by years of training my body and my mind for the ultimate achievement. The athletic achievement paved a road toward my quest for a social victory, where everyone would be listening to and watching my statement about the conditions in which my people and I were living in the greatest country in the world. I never said a word as the national anthem was playing. My silent gesture was designed to speak volumes. [...] This victory stand represented more than just a place to accept a medal.

*Infield: terre-plein central / thrust: brandi / bowed: baissé / Star Spangled Banner: hymne américain / crowd: foule / platform: tribune / anthem: hymne*

### QUESTIONS

1. When does the story take place?
2. What are the places mentioned? What is the place where the main action took place?
3. What did the narrator do?
4. What did he do that for?
5. What was he afraid of? Why?
6. What is the narrator's achievements?

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